

TABLE 8C
PERCENT CHANGE IN PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME AND RANK FOR STATES AND REGIONS, 2012-2022
(all values reported in thousands of 2017 constant dollars)

2017 \$	2012-2013	RANK	2013-2014	RANK	2014-2015	RANK	2015-2016	RANK	2016-2017	RANK	2017-2018	RANK	2018-2019	RANK	2019-2020	RANK	2020-2021	RANK	2021-2022	RANK
United States	-1.0%	-	2.7%	-	3.6%	-	0.9%	-	2.3%	-	2.3%	-	2.7%	-	5.3%	-	4.7%	-	-4.4%	-
New England	-2.2%	-	2.1%	-	4.2%	-	1.6%	-	1.7%	-	2.2%	-	2.8%	-	5.1%	-	2.6%	-	-4.1%	-
Connecticut	-3.8%	50	2.5%	24	2.5%	40	1.0%	26	0.5%	45	2.2%	27	1.3%	45	3.2%	47	0.2%	51	-3.3%	19
Maine	-1.4%	34	1.4%	45	4.1%	14	2.0%	8	1.9%	23	1.8%	37	3.2%	19	7.5%	5	3.9%	34	-2.8%	13
Massachusetts	-1.6%	36	2.0%	33	5.6%	6	2.1%	7	2.2%	16	2.5%	18	3.0%	22	5.8%	22	3.7%	37	-4.6%	37
New Hampshire	-1.9%	39	1.6%	43	3.9%	18	1.8%	14	2.1%	19	2.1%	29	4.4%	4	5.0%	29	2.3%	46	-3.7%	24
Rhode Island	-1.8%	38	1.8%	37	2.8%	35	0.0%	38	2.0%	20	1.2%	42	4.1%	6	6.0%	18	3.6%	38	-6.0%	48
Vermont	-0.4%	12	2.0%	34	2.4%	41	0.5%	32	0.6%	43	1.2%	45	3.4%	18	5.7%	24	1.5%	49	-3.1%	18
Mideast	-1.1%	-	1.7%	-	3.6%	-	1.8%	-	2.5%	-	1.6%	-	2.0%	-	4.5%	-	3.3%	-	-5.5%	-
Delaware	-0.9%	23	1.7%	41	3.9%	19	1.0%	27	1.9%	24	3.1%	8	0.5%	48	2.7%	49	1.5%	50	1.1%	1
District of Columbia	-2.0%	40	3.6%	13	5.8%	3	2.6%	2	0.8%	39	1.3%	41	0.2%	50	6.1%	17	4.5%	30	-7.4%	51
Maryland	-2.5%	44	0.8%	49	3.5%	28	1.8%	13	1.0%	37	0.7%	49	1.5%	42	3.9%	46	2.4%	44	-4.3%	33
New Jersey	-1.1%	27	2.1%	31	3.4%	29	1.3%	20	1.4%	34	1.9%	34	3.6%	16	4.0%	45	3.1%	43	-4.5%	36
New York	-0.9%	21	1.5%	44	3.6%	24	2.1%	6	4.6%	1	1.1%	46	1.9%	37	4.1%	44	4.5%	29	-6.6%	50
Pennsylvania	-0.8%	20	1.9%	36	3.6%	25	1.6%	16	0.8%	42	2.8%	13	1.5%	41	6.3%	15	2.1%	47	-5.2%	41
Great Lakes	-0.3%	-	2.2%	-	4.0%	-	0.8%	-	1.4%	-	2.4%	-	1.7%	-	6.0%	-	4.4%	-	-4.8%	-
Illinois	0.4%	4	2.3%	28	4.2%	12	0.3%	36	1.5%	29	3.5%	4	1.4%	44	5.5%	27	5.0%	19	-5.4%	44
Indiana	-0.6%	16	1.7%	39	3.3%	31	1.3%	19	1.4%	31	2.3%	23	2.2%	34	6.0%	19	5.8%	7	-3.6%	23
Michigan	-0.7%	17	2.4%	26	5.0%	7	1.5%	17	0.8%	40	1.9%	35	1.6%	40	7.5%	4	3.1%	42	-5.2%	40
Ohio	-0.2%	10	2.2%	30	3.4%	30	0.8%	29	1.6%	27	1.5%	40	1.8%	39	5.9%	21	3.7%	36	-4.6%	38
Wisconsin	-1.2%	28	1.9%	35	3.8%	22	0.4%	33	1.8%	25	2.4%	20	2.1%	36	4.7%	36	4.7%	26	-4.2%	30
Plains	-1.0%	-	1.8%	-	2.4%	-	-0.2%	-	0.8%	-	2.2%	-	1.8%	-	5.4%	-	4.4%	-	-2.8%	-
Iowa	-0.2%	11	1.1%	48	2.8%	36	-0.5%	39	0.6%	44	2.1%	28	0.3%	49	4.7%	33	6.1%	5	-2.4%	10
Kansas	0.3%	5	-0.2%	51	0.4%	46	-0.7%	41	1.5%	30	2.0%	31	2.1%	35	4.5%	40	2.3%	45	-2.9%	15
Minnesota	-1.3%	31	2.6%	22	3.8%	21	0.2%	37	1.7%	26	2.2%	25	1.5%	43	4.7%	34	4.9%	23	-3.1%	17
Missouri	-1.0%	25	1.6%	42	2.9%	34	1.7%	15	0.3%	47	2.1%	30	2.2%	33	6.5%	14	3.5%	40	-3.0%	16
Nebraska	-2.3%	42	3.4%	15	2.9%	33	-3.0%	47	-0.1%	50	1.7%	39	2.4%	31	5.0%	30	6.2%	4	-3.5%	21
North Dakota	-4.4%	51	2.7%	20	-6.7%	51	-4.1%	49	-0.8%	51	4.2%	2	1.1%	47	6.7%	11	3.7%	35	0.5%	2
South Dakota	-1.4%	33	2.3%	27	3.1%	32	-1.0%	43	0.5%	46	2.2%	26	4.0%	7	8.1%	2	5.8%	8	-1.9%	8

2017 \$	2012-2013	RANK	2013-2014	RANK	2014-2015	RANK	2015-2016	RANK	2016-2017	RANK	2017-2018	RANK	2018-2019	RANK	2019-2020	RANK	2020-2021	RANK	2021-2022	RANK
Southeast	-1.8%	-	2.8%	-	3.8%	-	0.9%	-	2.4%	-	2.1%	-	3.0%	-	5.1%	-	5.6%	-	-4.0%	-
Alabama	-0.9%	22	1.3%	47	3.8%	23	0.3%	35	1.4%	33	1.2%	43	2.5%	27	5.6%	26	4.9%	22	-4.3%	32
Arkansas	-1.3%	32	3.8%	8	2.5%	39	1.3%	21	1.2%	36	1.8%	38	0.2%	51	6.6%	13	5.3%	17	-4.1%	28
Florida	-2.5%	43	3.7%	11	4.6%	10	0.7%	30	4.0%	2	3.1%	10	3.6%	15	4.3%	41	7.2%	2	-3.3%	20
Georgia	-0.7%	18	3.9%	6	4.8%	8	1.9%	11	3.0%	8	1.8%	36	2.6%	25	4.9%	31	4.9%	20	-5.2%	42
Kentucky	-1.0%	24	2.6%	23	3.9%	20	0.4%	34	0.9%	38	0.9%	48	2.8%	24	7.1%	8	5.4%	14	-5.2%	43
Louisiana	-0.5%	15	2.2%	29	-0.3%	48	-1.8%	45	1.4%	35	2.4%	21	1.9%	38	5.7%	23	4.3%	31	-5.9%	47
Mississippi	0.2%	6	0.4%	50	1.1%	45	0.5%	31	0.8%	41	0.7%	50	2.5%	26	7.4%	6	5.3%	16	-6.3%	49
North Carolina	-3.4%	48	3.2%	16	4.2%	13	1.3%	22	2.0%	22	2.0%	32	3.5%	17	5.9%	20	5.3%	18	-3.6%	22
South Carolina	-1.0%	26	3.5%	14	4.6%	9	1.9%	12	2.1%	17	1.2%	44	3.8%	10	4.5%	39	4.1%	32	-4.5%	35
Tennessee	-1.3%	29	1.4%	46	4.0%	16	1.4%	18	1.6%	28	2.4%	19	3.7%	12	5.1%	28	5.5%	12	-3.7%	25
Virginia	-3.1%	46	1.7%	40	3.5%	27	1.0%	25	1.4%	32	1.1%	47	2.5%	28	4.2%	42	4.5%	28	-2.9%	14
West Virginia	-1.7%	37	1.7%	38	2.0%	44	-1.0%	42	2.9%	10	3.4%	6	2.4%	29	4.6%	38	4.7%	27	-4.1%	29
Southwest	0.0%	-	3.5%	-	0.2%	-	-2.2%	-	3.5%	-	3.3%	-	2.6%	-	3.6%	-	5.4%	-	-2.8%	-
Arizona	0.1%	7	2.1%	32	4.0%	17	2.2%	5	3.2%	7	2.6%	17	3.8%	9	8.1%	1	4.0%	33	-2.5%	11
New Mexico	-3.6%	49	4.2%	4	2.1%	42	0.9%	28	0.0%	48	2.4%	22	3.9%	8	6.8%	10	5.4%	13	-4.0%	26
Oklahoma	2.7%	1	3.7%	12	-3.7%	50	-6.0%	51	2.5%	13	2.7%	14	3.1%	20	3.2%	48	5.5%	11	-4.0%	27
Texas	-0.1%	9	3.7%	10	-0.2%	47	-2.9%	46	3.9%	3	3.6%	3	2.2%	32	2.4%	50	5.6%	10	-2.7%	12
Rocky Mountain	0.9%	-	4.0%	-	3.0%	-	-0.3%	-	3.0%	-	3.7%	-	4.2%	-	5.5%	-	5.8%	-	-1.4%	-
Colorado	2.1%	2	5.1%	1	2.1%	43	-1.2%	44	3.7%	4	4.5%	1	4.4%	2	4.7%	35	6.6%	3	-0.9%	3
Idaho	1.2%	3	2.4%	25	4.4%	11	1.1%	23	2.0%	21	2.8%	12	4.6%	1	7.1%	9	4.8%	24	-1.6%	4
Montana	-1.5%	35	2.7%	19	2.7%	37	-0.5%	40	2.9%	9	1.9%	33	3.6%	14	6.7%	12	4.8%	25	-1.6%	6
Utah	0.0%	8	2.7%	21	5.8%	5	2.5%	4	2.3%	15	3.4%	5	4.3%	5	6.3%	16	6.0%	6	-1.9%	7
Wyoming	-2.7%	45	4.9%	2	-0.5%	49	-5.8%	50	3.6%	5	2.8%	11	3.0%	23	4.8%	32	3.4%	41	-2.3%	9
Far West	-0.8%	-	3.8%	-	5.7%	-	2.5%	-	2.4%	-	2.6%	-	3.6%	-	7.2%	-	5.5%	-	-5.5%	-
Alaska	-3.3%	47	3.9%	7	2.7%	38	-3.0%	48	-0.1%	49	2.2%	24	1.2%	46	1.1%	51	2.0%	48	-1.6%	5
California	-0.8%	19	3.7%	9	6.1%	2	2.8%	1	2.3%	14	2.6%	16	3.7%	13	8.0%	3	5.6%	9	-5.8%	46
Hawaii	-1.3%	30	2.8%	18	3.5%	26	2.0%	9	2.1%	18	-0.1%	51	3.1%	21	4.7%	37	3.6%	39	-5.4%	45
Nevada	-2.2%	41	3.0%	17	6.3%	1	1.1%	24	3.2%	6	2.7%	15	3.8%	11	4.2%	43	7.4%	1	-4.3%	31
Oregon	-0.5%	13	4.0%	5	5.8%	4	1.9%	10	2.7%	11	3.4%	7	2.4%	30	7.1%	7	4.9%	21	-4.9%	39
Washington	-0.5%	14	4.3%	3	4.0%	15	2.6%	3	2.7%	12	3.1%	9	4.4%	3	5.6%	25	5.4%	15	-4.4%	34

Prepared by the Maryland Department of Planning, Projections and Data Center (December 2023)

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, Regional Data, Personal Income and Employment, State Annual: Table SA1, Personal Income, Population, Per Capita Personal Income

Note: Personal consumption expenditures (implicit price deflator), Index 2017=100

Rank is for the 50 states and the District of Columbia