

**TABLE 8B**  
**CHANGE IN PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME AND RANK FOR STATES AND REGIONS, 2012-2022**  
(all values reported in thousands of 2017 constant dollars)

| <b>2017 \$</b>       | <b>2012-<br/>2013</b> | <b>RANK</b> | <b>2013-<br/>2014</b> | <b>RANK</b> | <b>2014-<br/>2015</b> | <b>RANK</b> | <b>2015-<br/>2016</b> | <b>RANK</b> | <b>2016-<br/>2017</b> | <b>RANK</b> | <b>2017-<br/>2018</b> | <b>RANK</b> | <b>2018-<br/>2019</b> | <b>RANK</b> | <b>2019-<br/>2020</b> | <b>RANK</b> | <b>2020-<br/>2021</b> | <b>RANK</b> | <b>2021-<br/>2022</b> | <b>RANK</b> |
|----------------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------------------|-------------|
| United States        | -\$455                | -           | \$1,252               | -           | \$1,717               | -           | \$438                 | -           | \$1,137               | -           | \$1,191               | -           | \$1,392               | -           | \$2,863               | -           | \$2,661               | -           | -\$2,583              | -           |
| New England          | -\$1,265              | -           | \$1,173               | -           | \$2,450               | -           | \$960                 | -           | \$1,019               | -           | \$1,386               | -           | \$1,760               | -           | \$3,377               | -           | \$1,786               | -           | -\$2,926              | -           |
| Connecticut          | -\$2,528              | 5-          | \$1,593               | 11          | \$1,639               | 27          | \$680                 | 18          | \$360                 | 42          | \$1,503               | 11          | \$907                 | 38          | \$2,291               | 41          | \$183                 | 51          | -\$2,419              | 32          |
| Maine                | -\$609                | 31          | \$602                 | 45          | \$1,760               | 21          | \$881                 | 11          | \$862                 | 24          | \$825                 | 38          | \$1,478               | 22          | \$3,607               | 7           | \$2,023               | 36          | -\$1,519              | 13          |
| Massachusetts        | -\$942                | 39          | \$1,198               | 23          | \$3,370               | 2           | \$1,348               | 4           | \$1,428               | 8           | \$1,673               | 6           | \$2,057               | 7           | \$4,051               | 4           | \$2,715               | 16          | -\$3,559              | 48          |
| New Hampshire        | -\$1,023              | 4-          | \$827                 | 39          | \$2,115               | 8           | \$991                 | 8           | \$1,182               | 14          | \$1,195               | 2-          | \$2,601               | 1           | \$3,103               | 15          | \$1,472               | 45          | -\$2,437              | 34          |
| Rhode Island         | -\$843                | 37          | \$871                 | 35          | \$1,352               | 36          | -\$16                 | 38          | \$1,012               | 18          | \$622                 | 43          | \$2,115               | 6           | \$3,206               | 12          | \$2,041               | 35          | -\$3,531              | 47          |
| Vermont              | -\$178                | 12          | \$942                 | 31          | \$1,150               | 4-          | \$234                 | 31          | \$287                 | 44          | \$601                 | 44          | \$1,731               | 13          | \$2,986               | 18          | \$832                 | 49          | -\$1,731              | 16          |
| Mideast              | -\$593                | -           | \$904                 | -           | \$1,971               | -           | \$1,025               | -           | \$1,460               | -           | \$951                 | -           | \$1,216               | -           | \$2,777               | -           | \$2,119               | -           | -\$3,612              | -           |
| Delaware             | -\$439                | 25          | \$775                 | 41          | \$1,829               | 17          | \$484                 | 26          | \$928                 | 2-          | \$1,571               | 9           | \$276                 | 48          | \$1,380               | 49          | \$799                 | 5-          | \$578                 | 1           |
| District of Columbia | -\$1,422              | 46          | \$2,504               | 3           | \$4,221               | 1           | \$2,014               | 1           | \$665                 | 33          | \$1,000               | 29          | \$150                 | 5-          | \$4,919               | 2           | \$3,846               | 3           | -\$6,586              | 51          |
| <b>Maryland</b>      | <b>-\$1,381</b>       | <b>44</b>   | <b>\$433</b>          | <b>49</b>   | <b>\$1,891</b>        | <b>16</b>   | <b>\$1,041</b>        | <b>6</b>    | <b>\$601</b>          | <b>35</b>   | <b>\$416</b>          | <b>48</b>   | <b>\$863</b>          | <b>39</b>   | <b>\$2,333</b>        | <b>38</b>   | <b>\$1,489</b>        | <b>44</b>   | <b>-\$2,715</b>       | <b>39</b>   |
| New Jersey           | -\$629                | 32          | \$1,217               | 22          | \$1,971               | 13          | \$798                 | 15          | \$829                 | 26          | \$1,148               | 22          | \$2,239               | 4           | \$2,612               | 3-          | \$2,084               | 33          | -\$3,143              | 45          |
| New York             | -\$487                | 26          | \$846                 | 38          | \$2,043               | 11          | \$1,245               | 5           | \$2,736               | 1           | \$680                 | 42          | \$1,196               | 26          | \$2,609               | 31          | \$2,998               | 1-          | -\$4,570              | 5-          |
| Pennsylvania         | -\$368                | 2-          | \$898                 | 34          | \$1,767               | 2-          | \$803                 | 14          | \$389                 | 39          | \$1,441               | 14          | \$815                 | 42          | \$3,419               | 1-          | \$1,192               | 47          | -\$3,059              | 44          |
| Great Lakes          | -\$133                | -           | \$950                 | -           | \$1,796               | -           | \$374                 | -           | \$660                 | -           | \$1,137               | -           | \$843                 | -           | \$2,969               | -           | \$2,303               | -           | -\$2,639              | -           |
| Illinois             | \$186                 | 4           | \$1,127               | 25          | \$2,101               | 9           | \$154                 | 35          | \$770                 | 28          | \$1,851               | 3           | \$784                 | 44          | \$3,089               | 16          | \$2,951               | 11          | -\$3,309              | 46          |
| Indiana              | -\$255                | 16          | \$710                 | 42          | \$1,375               | 35          | \$585                 | 21          | \$636                 | 34          | \$1,013               | 28          | \$984                 | 35          | \$2,789               | 26          | \$2,878               | 14          | -\$1,876              | 21          |
| Michigan             | -\$291                | 18          | \$972                 | 28          | \$2,121               | 7           | \$679                 | 19          | \$377                 | 4-          | \$840                 | 36          | \$751                 | 45          | \$3,519               | 9           | \$1,555               | 43          | -\$2,680              | 36          |
| Ohio                 | -\$74                 | 1-          | \$936                 | 32          | \$1,469               | 32          | \$343                 | 29          | \$725                 | 3-          | \$706                 | 41          | \$838                 | 4-          | \$2,802               | 23          | \$1,856               | 41          | -\$2,432              | 33          |
| Wisconsin            | -\$555                | 29          | \$851                 | 37          | \$1,722               | 22          | \$211                 | 32          | \$863                 | 23          | \$1,153               | 21          | \$1,050               | 32          | \$2,382               | 36          | \$2,499               | 22          | -\$2,317              | 3-          |
| Plains               | -\$489                | -           | \$840                 | -           | \$1,140               | -           | -\$76                 | -           | \$410                 | -           | \$1,062               | -           | \$879                 | -           | \$2,743               | -           | \$2,378               | -           | -\$1,547              | -           |
| Iowa                 | -\$109                | 11          | \$475                 | 48          | \$1,258               | 37          | -\$232                | 4-          | \$262                 | 45          | \$986                 | 3-          | \$155                 | 49          | \$2,273               | 42          | \$3,074               | 9           | -\$1,260              | 9           |
| Kansas               | \$155                 | 5           | -\$72                 | 51          | \$209                 | 46          | -\$351                | 41          | \$699                 | 31          | \$960                 | 31          | \$1,056               | 31          | \$2,238               | 43          | \$1,208               | 46          | -\$1,562              | 15          |
| Minnesota            | -\$655                | 36          | \$1,267               | 19          | \$1,940               | 15          | \$117                 | 37          | \$891                 | 21          | \$1,198               | 18          | \$802                 | 43          | \$2,646               | 29          | \$2,850               | 15          | -\$1,889              | 22          |
| Missouri             | -\$422                | 24          | \$673                 | 43          | \$1,239               | 38          | \$735                 | 17          | \$153                 | 47          | \$923                 | 33          | \$989                 | 34          | \$3,021               | 17          | \$1,730               | 42          | -\$1,522              | 14          |
| Nebraska             | -\$1,152              | 42          | \$1,632               | 1-          | \$1,453               | 33          | -\$1,546              | 47          | -\$48                 | 49          | \$826                 | 37          | \$1,200               | 25          | \$2,577               | 33          | \$3,367               | 7           | -\$2,017              | 28          |
| North Dakota         | -\$2,593              | 51          | \$1,531               | 15          | -\$3,919              | 51          | -\$2,244              | 49          | -\$406                | 51          | \$2,188               | 2           | \$597                 | 47          | \$3,675               | 6           | \$2,156               | 3-          | \$296                 | 2           |
| South Dakota         | -\$646                | 34          | \$1,097               | 26          | \$1,512               | 3-          | -\$515                | 43          | \$242                 | 46          | \$1,093               | 25          | \$2,009               | 8           | \$4,242               | 3           | \$3,273               | 8           | -\$1,155              | 8           |

| 2017 \$        | 2012-2013 |      | 2013-2014 |      | 2014-2015 |      | 2015-2016 |      | 2016-2017 |      | 2017-2018 |      | 2018-2019 |      | 2019-2020 |      | 2020-2021 |      | 2021-2022 |      |
|----------------|-----------|------|-----------|------|-----------|------|-----------|------|-----------|------|-----------|------|-----------|------|-----------|------|-----------|------|-----------|------|
|                |           | RANK |           | RANK |           | RANK |           | RANK |           | RANK |           | RANK |           | RANK |           | RANK |           | RANK |           | RANK |
| Southeast      | -\$772    | -    | \$1,152   | -    | \$1,609   | -    | \$400     | -    | \$1,068   | -    | \$941     | -    | \$1,396   | -    | \$2,421   | -    | \$2,792   | -    | -\$2,102  | -    |
| Alabama        | -\$348    | 19   | \$491     | 47   | \$1,425   | 34   | \$136     | 36   | \$555     | 37   | \$491     | 47   | \$1,020   | 33   | \$2,304   | 39   | \$2,136   | 32   | -\$1,964  | 26   |
| Arkansas       | -\$516    | 27   | \$1,427   | 16   | \$990     | 42   | \$530     | 24   | \$488     | 38   | \$728     | 4-   | \$78      | 51   | \$2,785   | 27   | \$2,381   | 27   | -\$1,942  | 25   |
| Florida        | -\$1,076  | 41   | \$1,563   | 12   | \$2,041   | 12   | \$332     | 3-   | \$1,883   | 4    | \$1,504   | 1-   | \$1,804   | 12   | \$2,229   | 44   | \$3,895   | 2    | -\$1,915  | 23   |
| Georgia        | -\$281    | 17   | \$1,544   | 13   | \$1,943   | 14   | \$814     | 13   | \$1,312   | 11   | \$813     | 39   | \$1,171   | 28   | \$2,295   | 4-   | \$2,429   | 23   | -\$2,685  | 37   |
| Kentucky       | -\$371    | 21   | \$955     | 29   | \$1,500   | 31   | \$168     | 34   | \$364     | 41   | \$383     | 49   | \$1,125   | 29   | \$2,965   | 19   | \$2,428   | 25   | -\$2,475  | 35   |
| Louisiana      | -\$225    | 14   | \$945     | 3-   | -\$148    | 48   | -\$791    | 45   | \$583     | 36   | -\$1,028  | 27   | \$837     | 41   | \$2,597   | 32   | \$2,082   | 34   | -\$2,972  | 41   |
| Mississippi    | \$86      | 6    | \$139     | 5-   | \$410     | 45   | \$190     | 33   | \$290     | 43   | \$258     | 5-   | \$938     | 37   | \$2,795   | 24   | \$2,162   | 29   | -\$2,695  | 38   |
| North Carolina | -\$1,393  | 45   | \$1,266   | 2-   | \$1,709   | 23   | \$559     | 22   | \$846     | 25   | \$871     | 34   | \$1,582   | 19   | \$2,756   | 28   | \$2,609   | 21   | -\$1,851  | 18   |
| South Carolina | -\$390    | 23   | \$1,326   | 17   | \$1,808   | 18   | \$773     | 16   | \$891     | 22   | \$520     | 46   | \$1,632   | 18   | \$2,023   | 46   | \$1,924   | 4-   | -\$2,172  | 29   |
| Tennessee      | -\$532    | 28   | \$553     | 46   | \$1,668   | 25   | \$592     | 2-   | \$682     | 32   | \$1,070   | 26   | \$1,683   | 16   | \$2,391   | 35   | \$2,712   | 17   | -\$1,936  | 24   |
| Virginia       | -\$1,588  | 48   | \$863     | 36   | \$1,794   | 19   | \$532     | 23   | \$758     | 29   | \$580     | 45   | \$1,349   | 24   | \$2,357   | 37   | \$2,656   | 19   | -\$1,757  | 17   |
| West Virginia  | -\$646    | 33   | \$639     | 44   | \$765     | 44   | -\$370    | 42   | \$1,088   | 15   | \$1,303   | 15   | \$980     | 36   | \$1,889   | 47   | \$2,009   | 38   | -\$1,855  | 2-   |
| Southwest      | \$19      | -    | \$1,568   | -    | \$91      | -    | -\$1,036  | -    | \$1,578   | -    | \$1,554   | -    | \$1,256   | -    | \$1,762   | -    | \$2,744   | -    | -\$1,528  | -    |
| Arizona        | \$55      | 7    | \$810     | 4-   | \$1,574   | 28   | \$904     | 1-   | \$1,334   | 9    | \$1,106   | 24   | \$1,696   | 15   | \$3,741   | 5    | \$2,012   | 37   | -\$1,302  | 1-   |
| New Mexico     | -\$1,381  | 43   | \$1,541   | 14   | \$813     | 43   | \$351     | 28   | \$18      | 48   | \$923     | 32   | \$1,546   | 2-   | \$2,833   | 22   | \$2,419   | 26   | -\$1,853  | 19   |
| Oklahoma       | \$1,188   | 1    | \$1,668   | 8    | -\$1,756  | 5-   | -\$2,717  | 5-   | \$1,050   | 17   | \$1,196   | 19   | \$1,405   | 23   | \$1,481   | 48   | \$2,658   | 18   | -\$2,002  | 27   |
| Texas          | -\$63     | 9    | \$1,723   | 7    | -\$86     | 47   | -\$1,391  | 46   | \$1,817   | 5    | \$1,750   | 5    | \$1,100   | 3-   | \$1,231   | 5-   | \$2,950   | 12   | -\$1,511  | 12   |
| Rocky Mountain | \$395     | -    | \$1,786   | -    | \$1,401   | -    | -\$158    | -    | \$1,440   | -    | \$1,798   | -    | \$2,142   | -    | \$2,885   | -    | \$3,232   | -    | -\$834    | -    |
| Colorado       | \$1,022   | 2    | \$2,526   | 2    | \$1,067   | 41   | -\$613    | 44   | \$1,927   | 3    | \$2,415   | 1    | \$2,510   | 3    | \$2,792   | 25   | \$4,097   | 1    | -\$605    | 3    |
| Idaho          | \$439     | 3    | \$899     | 33   | \$1,673   | 24   | \$458     | 27   | \$816     | 27   | \$1,148   | 23   | \$1,931   | 1-   | \$3,124   | 14   | \$2,258   | 28   | -\$796    | 4    |
| Montana        | -\$647    | 35   | \$1,136   | 24   | \$1,184   | 39   | -\$229    | 39   | \$1,275   | 12   | \$851     | 35   | \$1,671   | 17   | \$3,204   | 13   | \$2,429   | 24   | -\$872    | 5    |
| Utah           | \$1       | 8    | \$1,006   | 27   | \$2,239   | 6    | \$1,033   | 7    | \$976     | 19   | \$1,479   | 13   | \$1,934   | 9    | \$2,929   | 2-   | \$2,947   | 13   | -\$996    | 7    |
| Wyoming        | -\$1,554  | 47   | \$2,698   | 1    | -\$263    | 49   | -\$3,322  | 51   | \$1,979   | 2    | \$1,581   | 8    | \$1,722   | 14   | \$2,882   | 21   | \$2,138   | 31   | -\$1,456  | 11   |
| Far West       | -\$406    | -    | \$1,844   | -    | \$2,889   | -    | \$1,342   | -    | \$1,319   | -    | \$1,474   | -    | \$2,107   | -    | \$4,349   | -    | \$3,548   | -    | -\$3,707  | -    |
| Alaska         | -\$1,894  | 49   | \$2,119   | 5    | \$1,535   | 29   | -\$1,778  | 48   | -\$52     | 5-   | \$1,265   | 17   | \$668     | 46   | \$638     | 51   | \$1,172   | 48   | -\$980    | 6    |
| California     | -\$382    | 22   | \$1,872   | 6    | \$3,173   | 3    | \$1,535   | 2    | \$1,329   | 1-   | \$1,495   | 12   | \$2,200   | 5    | \$4,950   | 1    | \$3,776   | 5    | -\$4,120  | 49   |
| Hawaii         | -\$593    | 3-   | \$1,275   | 18   | \$1,646   | 26   | \$951     | 9    | \$1,056   | 16   | -\$30     | 51   | \$1,541   | 21   | \$2,420   | 34   | \$1,960   | 39   | -\$3,048  | 43   |
| Nevada         | -\$930    | 38   | \$1,236   | 21   | \$2,653   | 4    | \$488     | 25   | \$1,459   | 7    | \$1,271   | 16   | \$1,825   | 11   | \$2,079   | 45   | \$3,834   | 4    | -\$2,380  | 31   |
| Oregon         | -\$204    | 13   | \$1,644   | 9    | \$2,489   | 5    | \$875     | 12   | \$1,266   | 13   | \$1,595   | 7    | \$1,177   | 27   | \$3,588   | 8    | \$2,632   | 2-   | -\$2,763  | 4-   |
| Washington     | -\$251    | 15   | \$2,158   | 4    | \$2,096   | 1-   | \$1,388   | 3    | \$1,510   | 6    | \$1,771   | 4    | \$2,591   | 2    | \$3,414   | 11   | \$3,482   | 6    | -\$3,020  | 42   |

Prepared by the Maryland Department of Planning, Projections and Data Center (December 2023)

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, Regional Data, Personal Income and Employment, State Annual: Table SA1, Personal Income, Population, Per Capita Personal Income

Note: Personal consumption expenditures (implicit price deflator), Index 2017=100

Rank is for the 50 states and the District of Columbia