SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS
2008-2012 American Community Survey 5-Year Eastimates

Area Name : State Legislative Subdistrict 31A (2010), Maryland

Subject	State Legislative Subdistrict 31A (2010), Maryland			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	33,903	+/- 924	100.0%	+/- (X)
In labor force	23,430	+/- 844	69.1%	+/- 1.9
Civilian labor force	23,286	+/- 846	68.7%	+/- 1.9
Employed	21,043	+/- 899	62.1%	+/- 2.1
Unemployed	2,243	+/- 354	6.6%	+/- 1
Armed Forces	144	+/- 89	0.4%	+/- 0.3
Not in labor force	10,473	+/- 719	30.9%	+/- 1.9
Civilian labor force	23,286	+/- 846	(X)	+/- (X)
Percent Unemployed	(X)	+/- (X)	9.6%	+/- 1.5
Females 16 years and over	17,518	+/- 581	(X)	+/- (X)
In labor force	11,131	+/- 538	63.5%	+/- 2.3
Civilian labor force	11,120	+/- 535	63.5%	+/- 2.3
Employed	10,045	+/- 573	57.3%	+/- 2.6
Own children under 6 years	3,434	+/- 418	(X)	+/- (X)
All parents in family in labor force	2,390	+/- 335	69.6%	+/- 6.8
Own children 6 to 17 years	5,701	+/- 582	(X)	+/- (X)
All parents in family in labor force	4,089	+/- 597	71.7%	+/- 5.7
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	20,485	+/- 846	100.0%	+/- (X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	16,338	+/- 765	79.8%	+/- 2.5
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	2,578	+/- 462	12.6%	+/- 2.1
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	679	+/- 207	3.3%	+/- 1
Walked	254	+/- 95	1.2%	+/- 0.5
Other means	374	+/- 134	1.8%	+/- 0.6
Worked at home	262	+/- 101	1.3%	+/- 0.5
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	26.4	+/- 1	(X)%	+/- (X)
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	21,043	+/- 899	100.0%	+/- (X)
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	5,270	+/- 511	25%	+/- 2.2
Service occupations	3,936	+/- 437	18.7%	+/- 2
Sales and office occupations	6,521	+/- 549	31%	+/- 2.3
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	2,801	+/- 471	13.3%	+/- 2.1
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	2,515	+/- 372	12%	+/- 1.7
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	21,043	+/- 899	100.0%	+/- (X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	26	+/- 25	0.1%	+/- 0.1
Construction	2,067	+/- 416	9.8%	+/- 1.8
Manufacturing	1,343	+/- 249	6.4%	+/- 1.2
Wholesale trade	727	+/- 200	3.5%	+/- 0.9
Retail trade	2,745	+/- 342	13%	+/- 1.5
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	1,477	+/- 208	7%	+/- 1
Information	264	+/- 107	1.3%	+/- 0.5
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	1,323	+/- 286	6.3%	+/- 1.4
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste	2,195	+/- 298	10.4%	+/- 1.3
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	3,547	+/- 425	16.9%	+/- 2
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	1,872	+/- 298	8.9%	+/- 1.4
Other services, except public administration	1,128	+/- 250	5.4%	+/- 1.2
Public administration	2,329	+/- 485	11.1%	+/- 2.2

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CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	21,043	+/- 899	100.0%	+/- (X)
Private wage and salary workers	16,094	+/- 822	76.5%	+/- 2.4
Government workers	4,313	+/- 559	20.5%	+/- 2.4
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	636	+/- 190	3%	+/- 0.9
Unpaid family workers	0	+/- 26	0%	+/- 0.2
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2012 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	16,311	+/- 320	100.0%	+/- (X)
Less than $10,000	1,005	+/- 189	6.2%	+/- 1.1
$10,000 to $14,999	718	+/- 172	4.4%	+/- 1.1
$15,000 to $24,999	1,522	+/- 245	9.3%	+/- 1.5
$25,000 to $34,999	1,566	+/- 214	9.6%	+/- 1.3
$35,000 to $49,999	2,147	+/- 268	13.2%	+/- 1.7
$50,000 to $74,999	3,525	+/- 395	21.6%	+/- 2.5
$75,000 to $99,999	2,516	+/- 340	15.4%	+/- 2
$100,000 to $149,999	2,226	+/- 336	13.6%	+/- 2
$150,000 to $199,999	759	+/- 161	4.7%	+/- 1
$200,000 or more	327	+/- 133	2%	+/- 0.8
Median household income (dollars)	$56,914	+/- 2178	(X)%	+/- (X)
Mean household income (dollars)	$66,748	+/- 2305	(X)%	+/- (X)
With earnings	13,095	+/- 439	80.3%	+/- 2
Mean earnings (dollars)	$68,644	+/- 2668	(X)%	+/- (X)
With Social Security	4,676	+/- 350	28.7%	+/- 2.1
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	$15,165	+/- 673	(X)%	+/- (X)
With retirement income	3,277	+/- 270	20.1%	+/- 1.7
Mean retirement income (dollars)	$20,299	+/- 2127	(X)%	+/- (X)
With Supplemental Security Income	834	+/- 217	5.1%	+/- 1.3
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	$8,592	+/- 1428	(X)%	+/- (X)
With cash public assistance income	865	+/- 162	5.3%	+/- 1
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	$4,259	+/- 835	(X)%	+/- (X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	2,109	+/- 257	12.9%	+/- 1.6
Families	10,344	+/- 420	100.0%	+/- (X)
Less than $10,000	493	+/- 174	4.8%	+/- 1.7
$10,000 to $14,999	305	+/- 124	2.9%	+/- 1.2
$15,000 to $24,999	547	+/- 136	5.3%	+/- 1.3
$25,000 to $34,999	758	+/- 169	7.3%	+/- 1.6
$35,000 to $49,999	1,312	+/- 227	12.7%	+/- 2.2
$50,000 to $74,999	2,499	+/- 327	24.2%	+/- 2.9
$75,000 to $99,999	1,878	+/- 278	18.2%	+/- 2.6
$100,000 to $149,999	1,717	+/- 252	16.6%	+/- 2.4
$150,000 to $199,999	667	+/- 148	6.4%	+/- 1.4
$200,000 or more	168	+/- 78	1.6%	+/- 0.7
Median family income (dollars)	$66,080	+/- 3281	(X)%	+/- (X)
Mean family income (dollars)	$74,264	+/- 3164	(X)%	+/- (X)
Per capita income (dollars)	$26,223	+/- 1036	(X)%	+/- (X)
Nonfamily households	5,967	+/- 488	(X)	+/- (X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	$36,704	+/- 4795	(X)%	+/- (X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	$49,267	+/- 4103	(X)%	+/- (X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	$35,313	+/- 1683	(X)%	+/- (X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	$49,025	+/- 2445	(X)%	+/- (X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	$39,718	+/- 1365	(X)%	+/- (X)

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HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	42,382	+/- 1109	42382%	+/- (X)
With health insurance coverage	36,721	+/- 1146	86.6%	+/- 1.8
With private health insurance	27,660	+/- 1184	65.3%	+/- 2.7
With public coverage	14,583	+/- 1028	34.4%	+/- 2.2
No health insurance coverage	5,661	+/- 776	13.4%	+/- 1.8
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	9,810	+/- 668	9810%	+/- (X)
No health insurance coverage	446	+/- 300	4.5%	+/- 3
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	27,241	+/- 826	27241%	+/- (X)
In labor force:	22,222	+/- 827	22222%	+/- (X)
Employed:	20,062	+/- 882	20062%	+/- (X)
With health insurance coverage	16,847	+/- 849	84%	+/- 2.8
With private health insurance	15,903	+/- 849	79.3%	+/- 2.9
With public coverage	1,491	+/- 275	7.4%	+/- 1.4
No health insurance coverage	3,215	+/- 593	16%	+/- 2.8
Unemployed:	2,160	+/- 354	2160%	+/- (X)
With health insurance coverage	1,147	+/- 276	53.1%	+/- 8.6
With private health insurance	498	+/- 160	23.1%	+/- 7
With public coverage	703	+/- 244	32.5%	+/- 8.9
No health insurance coverage	1,013	+/- 236	46.9%	+/- 8.6
Not in labor force:	5,019	+/- 516	5019%	+/- (X)
With health insurance coverage	4,087	+/- 451	81.4%	+/- 4.8
With private health insurance	2,444	+/- 287	48.7%	+/- 5
With public coverage	2,479	+/- 349	49.4%	+/- 4.7
No health insurance coverage	932	+/- 274	18.6%	+/- 4.8
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	(X)	+/- (X)	9.4%	+/- 2.2
With related children under 18 years	(X)	+/- (X)	14.8%	+/- 3.8
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	+/- (X)	6.9%	+/- 6.1
Married couple families	(X)	+/- (X)	4.4%	+/- 1.8
With related children under 18 years	(X)	+/- (X)	4.9%	+/- 3
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	+/- (X)	0%	+/- 5.3
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	+/- (X)	23.6%	+/- 7
With related children under 18 years	(X)	+/- (X)	33.5%	+/- 9.4
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	+/- (X)	22.3%	+/- 17.2
All people	(X)	+/- (X)	12.6%	+/- 2.1
Under 18 years	(X)	+/- (X)	19.1%	+/- 5.2
Related children under 18 years	(X)	+/- (X)	18.4%	+/- 5.3
Related children under 5 years	(X)	+/- (X)	16.6%	+/- 5.7
Related children 5 to 17 years	(X)	+/- (X)	19.3%	+/- 6.6
18 years and over	(X)	+/- (X)	10.7%	+/- 1.5
18 to 64 years	(X)	+/- (X)	10.7%	+/- 1.5
65 years and over	(X)	+/- (X)	10.6%	+/- 2.9
People in families	(X)	+/- (X)	10.9%	+/- 2.7
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	+/- (X)	19.1%	+/- 3

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

There were changes in the edit between 2009 and 2010 regarding Supplemental Security Income (SSI) and Social Security. The changes in the edit loosened restrictions on disability requirements for receipt of SSI resulting in an increase in the total number of SSI recipients in the American Community Survey. The changes also loosened restrictions on possible reported monthly amounts in Social Security income resulting in higher Social Security aggregate amounts. These results more closely match administrative counts compiled by the Social Security Administration.

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Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2007. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

While the 2008-2012 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008-2012 American Community Survey

Explanation of Symbols:

   1. An '**' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.

   2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.

   3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.

   4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.

   5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.

   6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.

   7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.

   8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.